

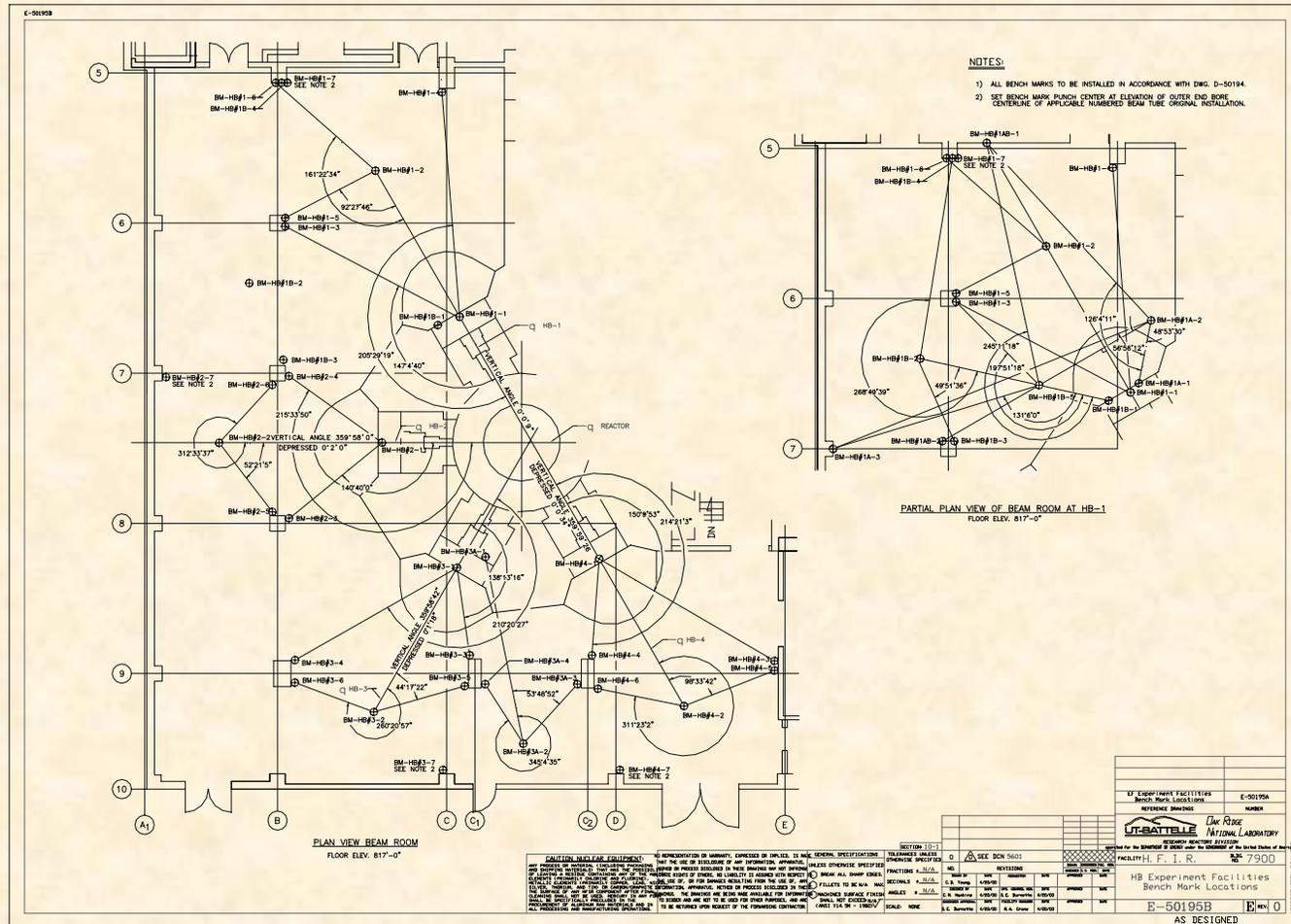
# Fourth International Workshop on Sample Environment at Neutron Scattering Facilities

## Alignment Techniques for Installing Neutron Scattering Instruments Using Modern Laser Interferometry

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C. E. Stalsworth (BWXT Y-12 National Security Complex at Oak Ridge)

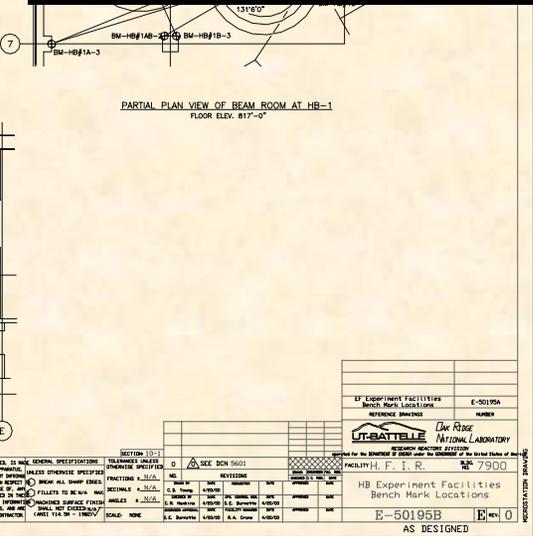
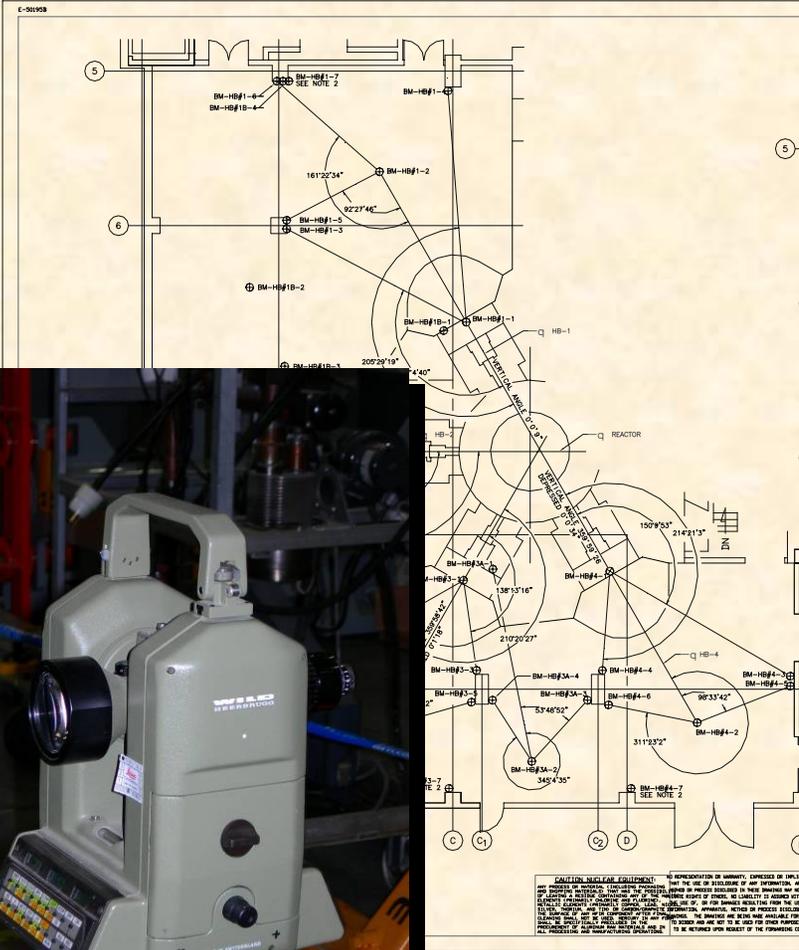
- **Why Create a Coordinate System?**
- **Developing the Coordinate System**
- **Some of our Installed Instruments**
- **Economic and Schedule Benefit**

# Why Create a Coordinate System ?





# Why Create a Coordin



ORNL  
K RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY



# Why Create a Coordinate System ?

New or additional components are installed to the **coordinate system**, not existing surfaces, thereby eliminating tolerance build-up and increasing the overall mechanical accuracy of the instrument.

*Our virtual coordinate system is consistently revisited with accuracies of +/-0.05 mm and for some instruments accuracies of +/-0.025mm are repeated.*

# DEVELOPING THE COORDINATE SYSTEM



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- It is paramount to have confidence in your permanent coordinate system!
- Reproducibility is critical.



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**Cast Nodular Iron Columns, thermally stable and low residual stress from casting.**

**Spherical equalizing, self aligning washers under base plate to minimize stresses from installation and to provide air gap at floor.**

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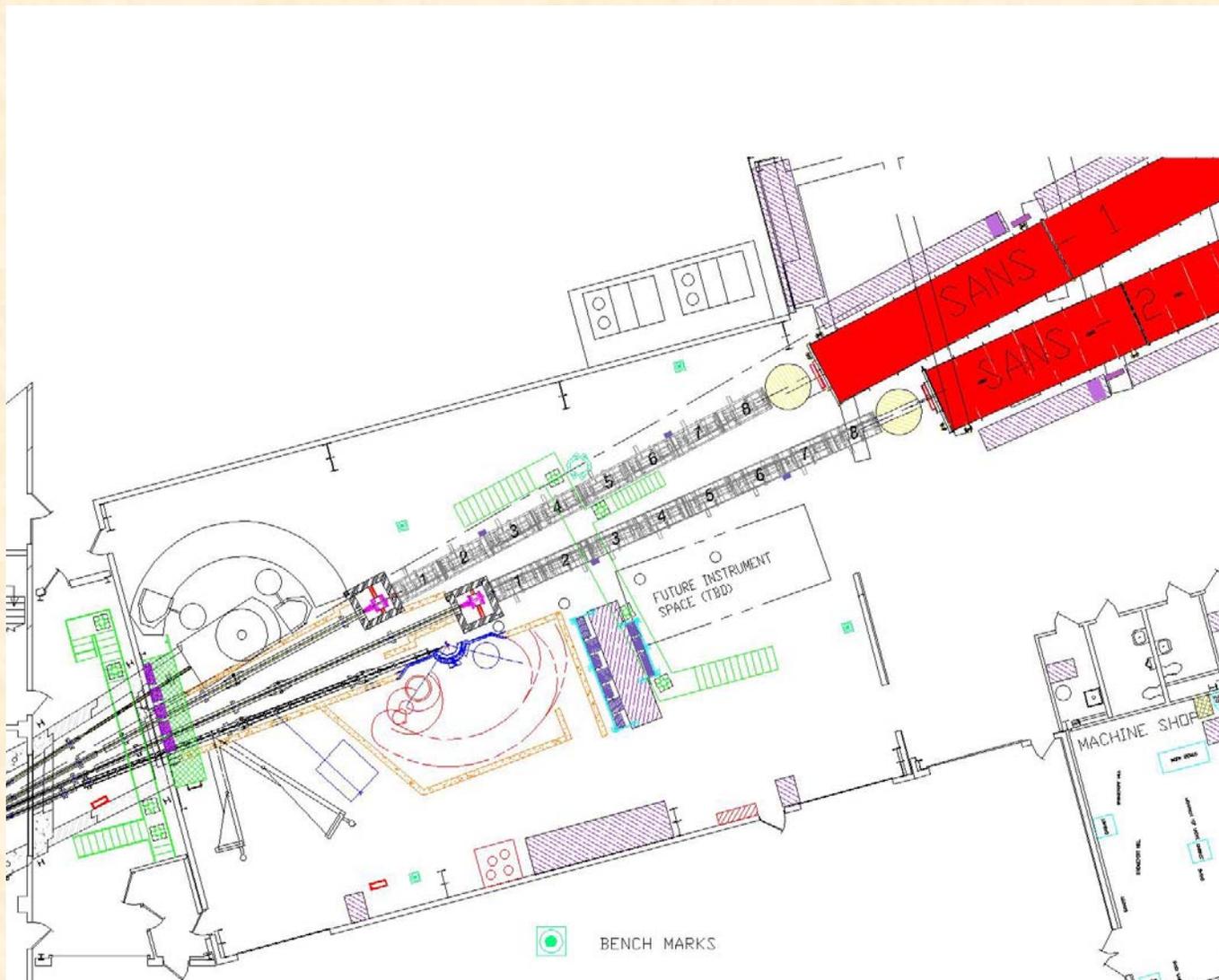
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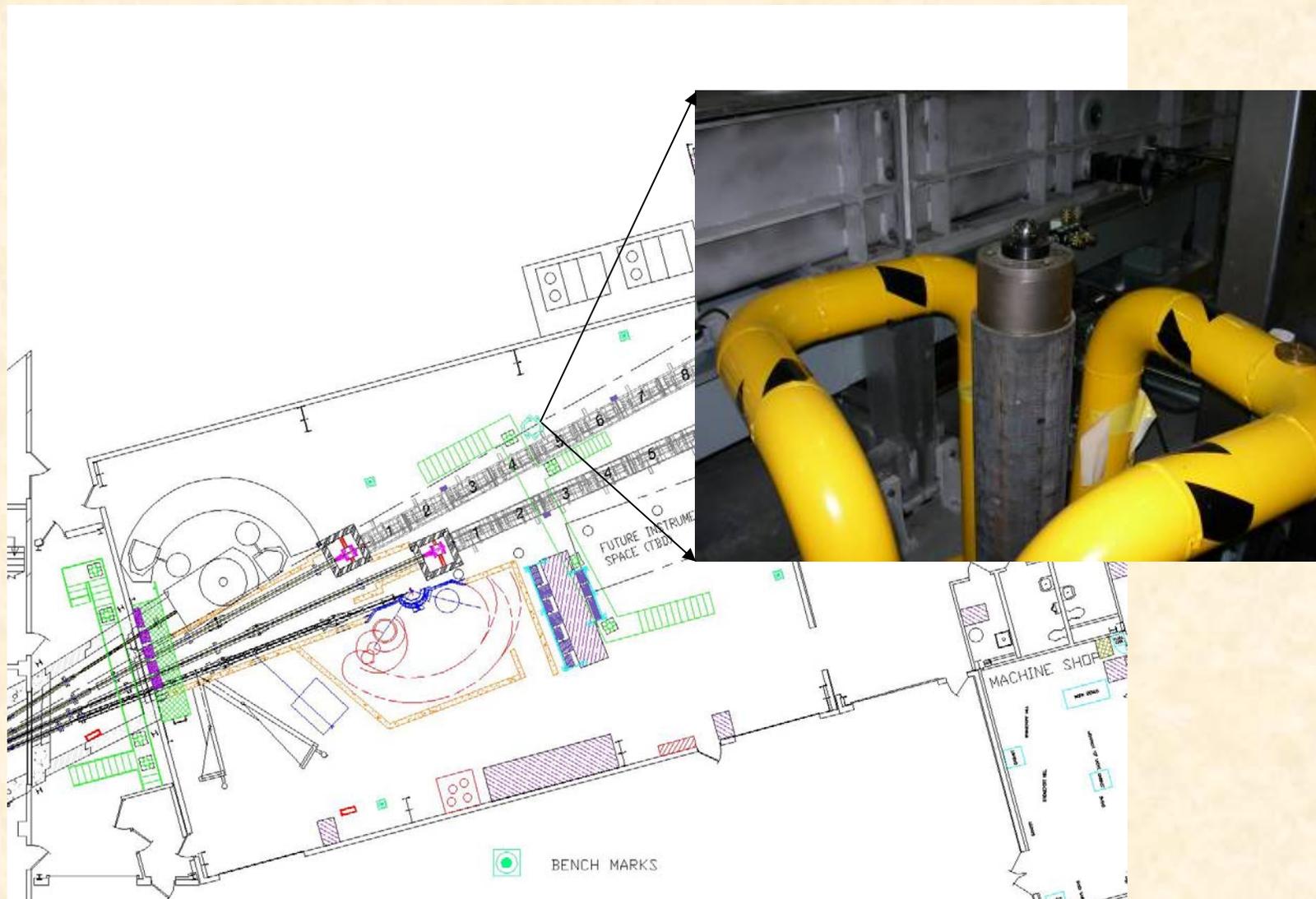
# DEVELOPING THE COORDINATE SYSTEM



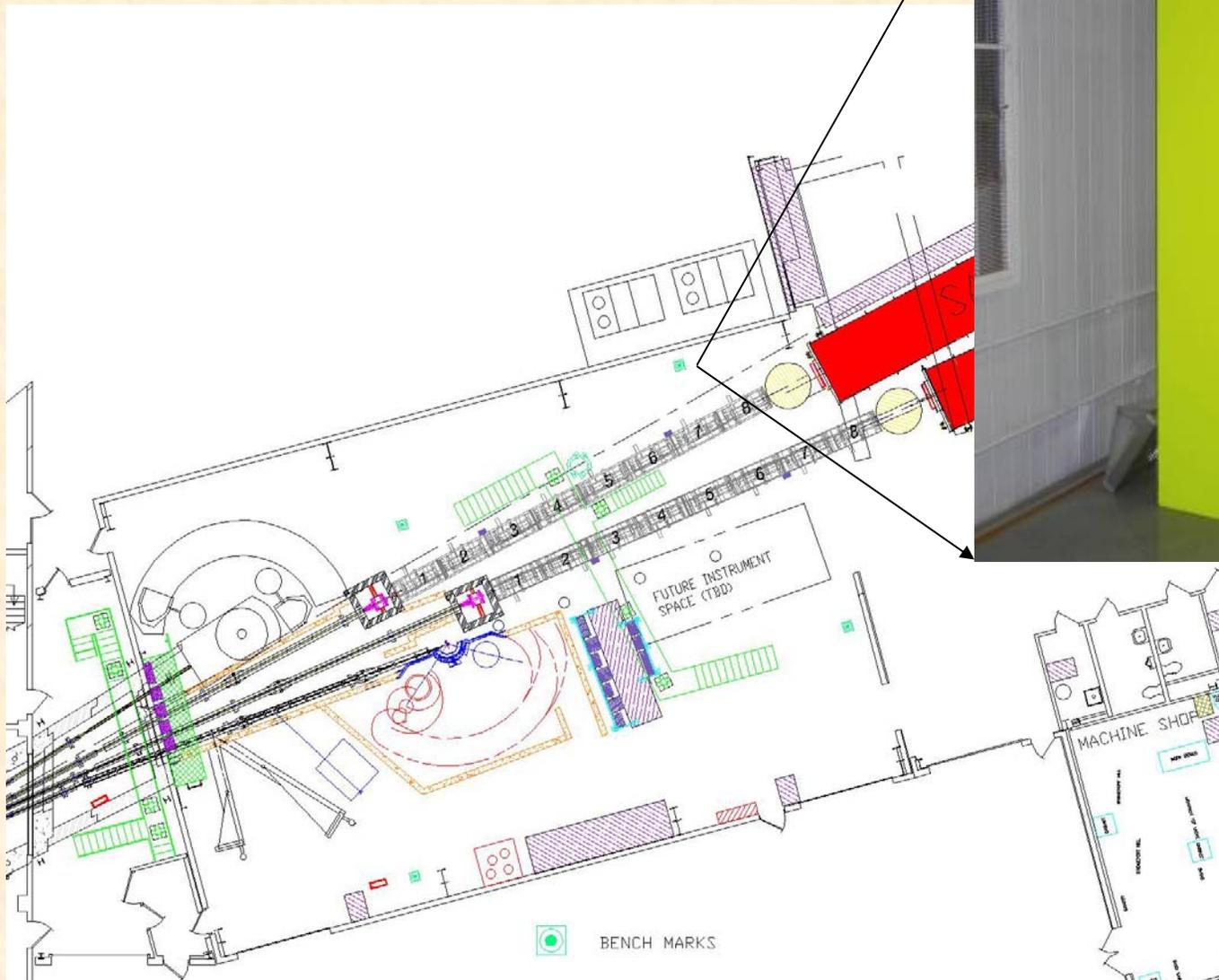
# DEVELOPING THE COORDINATE SYSTEM



# DEVELOPING THE COORDINATE SYSTEM



# DEVELOPING THE COORDINATE



# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1 Triple Axis Monochromator Shield



# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1 Shield Support Rails



# Our Installed Instruments

## Installing HB-1



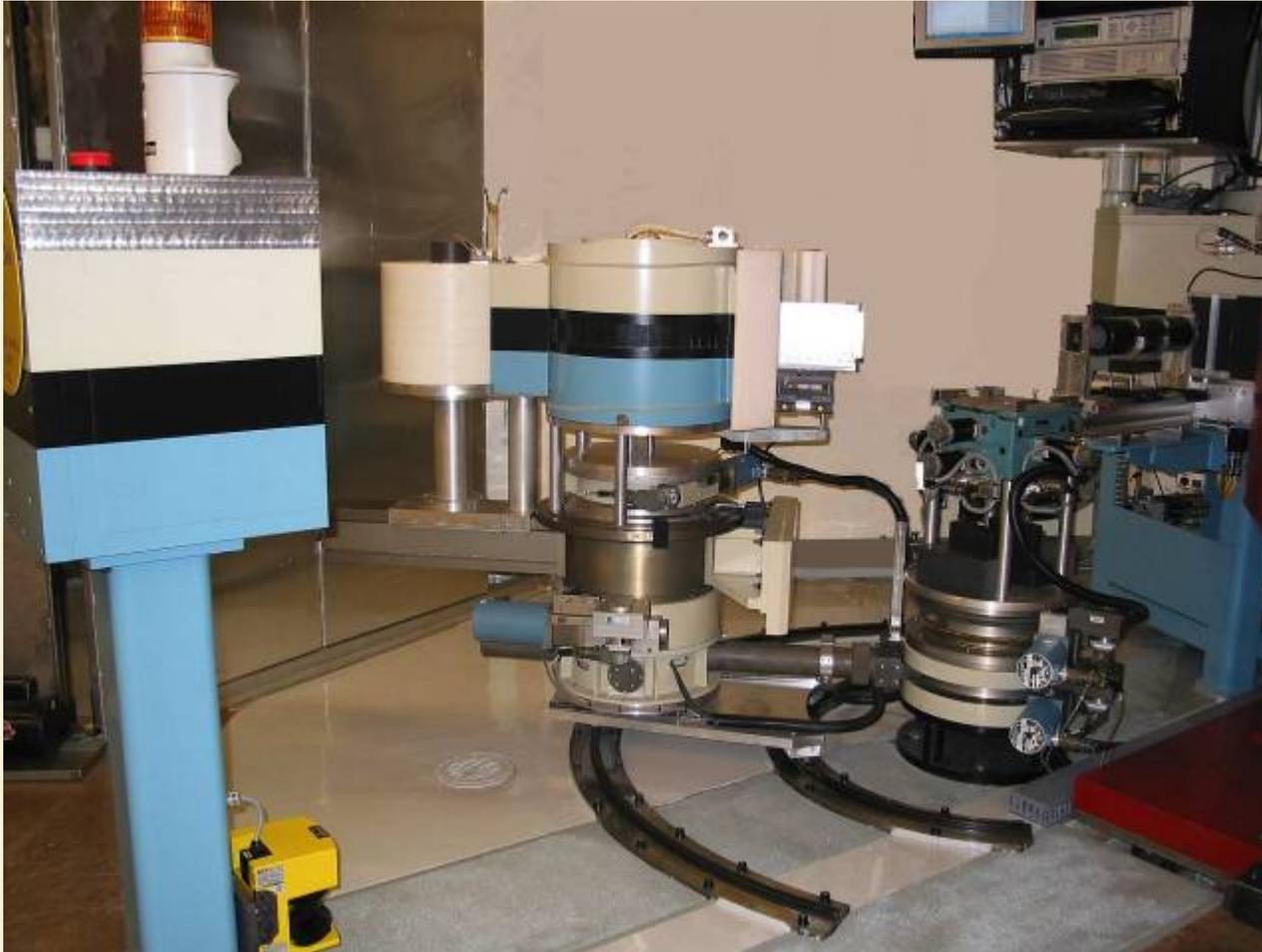
# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1



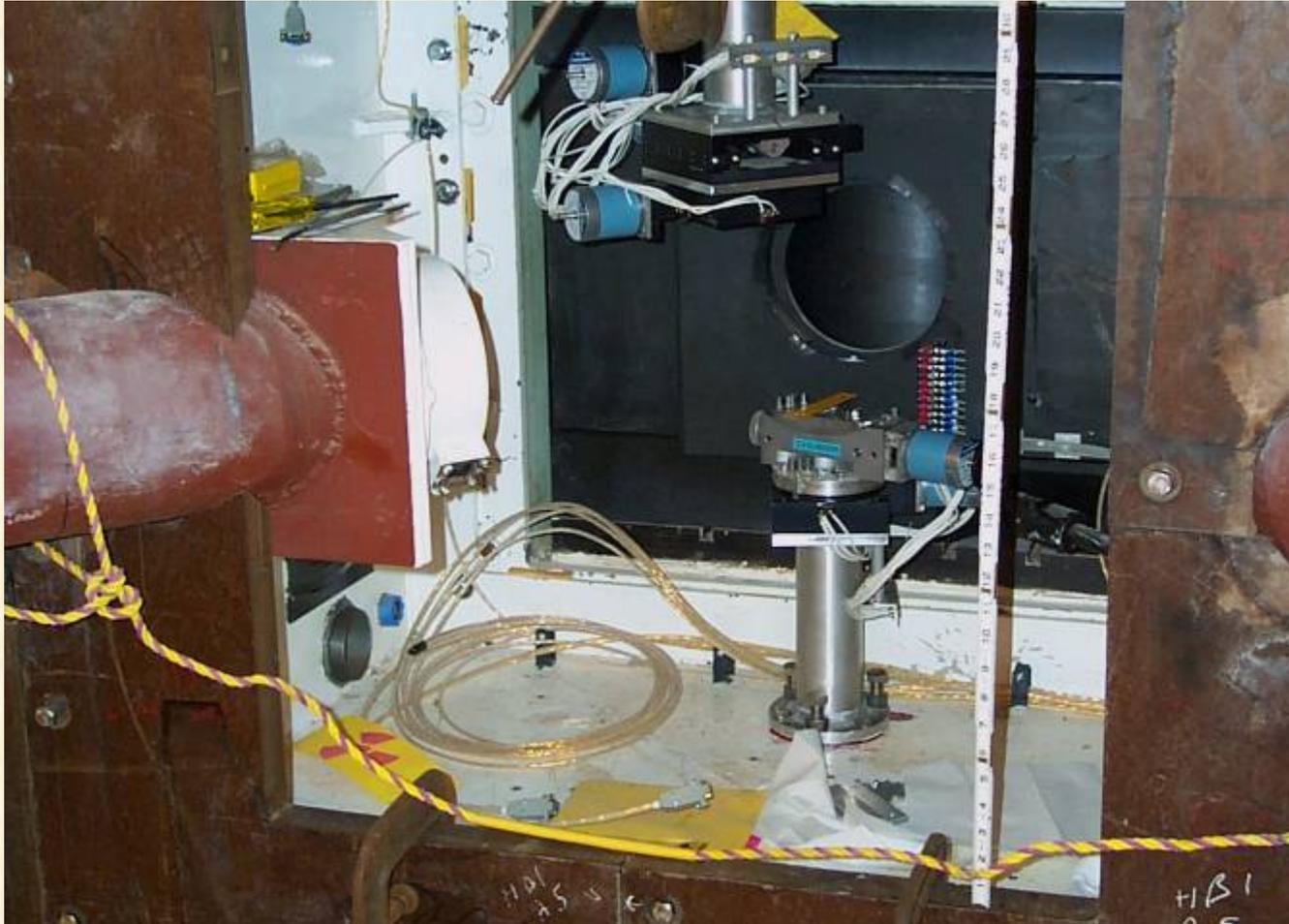
# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1A



# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1A



# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1A 2<sup>nd</sup> Monochromator Shield



# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1A



# Our Installed Instruments

## HB-1A



# Our Installed Instruments

## SANS 1 and 2



# Our Installed Instruments

## SANS 2 Vacuum Tank at Fabricators



# Our Installed Instruments

## SANS 2 Vacuum Tank at Fabricators



# Our Installed Instruments

## SANS 2 Vacuum Tank at Fabricators



# Our Installed Instruments

## Preparing to receive SANS 2 Vacuum Tank



# Our Installed Instruments

## SANS 1 and 2



# Our Installed Instruments Neutron Guides



# Our Installed Instruments Neutron Guides



# Not Only Large Instrument Components Velocity Selector – Shutter - Attenuator



# Economic and Schedule Benefits

**This methodology of installation has not only proven extremely effective from an operational perspective, but also has provided very positive schedule and budgetary benefits.**

# Schedule Benefit

**We are often able to fast track activities that would normally have to be performed sequentially.**



# Economic Benefit

**Significant direct cost savings from this strategy are realized by our ability to relax tolerances for both engineering *and* fabrication.**



$\frac{1}{2} = \$$   
**0.0 = \$\$**  
**0.00 = \$\$\$**  
**0.000 = \$\$\$\$**

# Summarization

- **Why Create a Coordinate System**

- Installation to coordinates instead of existing surfaces.
- Increased accuracy of instruments.

- **Developing the Coordinate System**

- Reproducibility is critical.
- Confidence is vital.

- **Some of our Installed Instruments**

- Installation of components previously unavailable using old technology.
- Schedule friendly.

- **Economic and Schedule Benefit**

- Ability to Fast Track installations.
- Relax tolerances for Engineering and Fabrication.

# Questions?